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2015 State of Nonprofits in Riverside County

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SCHOOL OF LEADERSHIP AND EDUCATION SCIENCES

Caster Family Center for Nonprofit and Philanthropic Research

2015 State of Nonprofits in Riverside County

Presented by the Caster Family Center for Nonprofit and Philanthropic Research at the University of San Diego and Regional Access Project Foundation

OCTOBER 2015

ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS

This report regarding the economic health and well-being of nonprofits in our communities would not have been possible without the assistance of many people throughout Riverside County. I want to acknowledge key individuals and organizations who contributed guidance, support, and time in producing this report.

First, thank you to CalNonprofits for creating the original statewide *Causes Count* report in 2014. In addition, we want to acknowledge Southern California Grantmakers' key role in choosing to present the report at their 2014 Annual Conference, inspiring us to embark on this study of Riverside County.

This project would not have been possible without the expertise of the research team at the Caster Family Center for Nonprofit and Philanthropic Research at the University of San Diego, including: Dr. Laura Deitrick, Director, Institute for Nonprofit Education and Research; Dr. Fred Galloway, Principal Investigator and Professor of Leadership Studies; Dr. Mary Jo Schumann, Director, Caster Center; and Dominika Bukalova, Doctoral Research Assistant.

We appreciate the confidence and support of our financial sponsors, including: The California Endowment; Union Bank; First 5 Riverside: Riverside County Children & Families Commission; Community Action Partnership of Riverside County; The Community Foundation of Riverside and San Bernardino Counties; and especially Riverside County Fourth District Supervisor John J. Benoit who was the first to join, and helped us build the support we needed.

We also want to thank our community partners and agencies who helped disseminate a survey used to obtain data from nonprofits throughout the County: Community Connect Riverside County; Inland Empire Funders Alliance; Association of Fundraising Professionals; South West Riverside County Nonprofit Cooperative; Family Service Association; Building Healthy Communities Eastern Coachella Valley; and the Department of Public Social Services, Mental Health, and Public Health.

Lastly, I want to express my sincere gratitude to Trinidad Arredondo, Program Manager with the Regional Access Project Foundation. Trinidad has been dedicated to the *2015 State of Nonprofits in Riverside County* for the last several months. This report would not have been possible without his diligence and perseverance.

Leticia De Lara

CEO, Regional Access Project Foundation

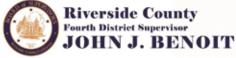


















ABOUT THE RAP FOUNDATION

The Regional Access Project Foundation (RAP) is a Public Benefit Corporation serving over 300 tax exempt organizations in eastern Riverside County. The RAP Foundation benefits over 450,000 residents, with an emphasis on reaching those living in remote communities. RAP provides funding through grants and technical assistance to build organizational capacity to nonprofits addressing health, mental health and juvenile intervention issues. The technical assistance consists of consulting services from experts in nonprofits, workshops, meeting space, and copying services. In addition, nonprofit professionals can earn a Certificate in Nonprofit Management through a partnership with the University of California, Riverside. For the past 23 years, RAP has worked closely with Riverside County, local funders and nonprofit organizations to develop partnerships to better serve our communities.



ABOUT THE CASTER FAMILY CENTER FOR NONPROFIT AND PHILANTHROPIC RESEARCH AT THE UNIVERSITY OF SAN DIEGO

Housed within the Institute for Nonprofit Education and Research at the School of Leadership and Education Sciences (SOLES), the mission of the Caster Center is to provide research, evaluation, and consulting services that build the leadership and strategic- and evaluative-thinking capacity of nonprofits. The Caster Center strives to be the leading source of information, data, and research on the nonprofit sector. It offers resources and products that are grounded in systematic research and have direct applicability to the field.

It also serves as an important training facility that enables doctoral students to directly engage in innovative and timely nonprofit research projects. The Caster Center works in collaboration, and under contract, with nonprofit service and charitable organizations on a wide range of projects.

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A copy of the report can be found at: www.regionalaccessproject.org

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Dear Friends,

Why undertake a **State of Nonprofits in Riverside County** report?

This report reflects RAP's vision for an enhanced quality of life for all residents of eastern Riverside County. While we often place emphasis on the eastern region of the County, we hope this report illustrates that all of us in the Riverside County nonprofit sector share a great deal in common across all of our communities.

The 2014 CalNonprofits statewide *Causes Count* report provided an excellent overview of the overall impact of California's nonprofit sector and highlighted the need for further regional analysis. The report considered Riverside County and San Bernardino County as one region - the Inland Empire Profile - however each county's unique demographics, economics, and geography impact its nonprofit sector in different ways.

Therefore, the purpose of the *2015 State of Nonprofits in Riverside County* report is to provide local detail to Riverside County nonprofits to understand and highlight important trends in our sector.

I envision that this report will create coalitions and partnerships by illustrating the importance of collective advocacy for policy changes at the county, state, and federal levels. Our team at RAP hopes that all Riverside nonprofits collaborate and pursue partnerships of mutual benefit by using the information provided in this report.

Finally, we hope that this report communicates the significant economic and social contributions of the nonprofit sector in all of our communities.

Leticia De Lara

CEO, Regional Access Project Foundation



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Introduction

Within the last year or so, two influential reports produced by the Caster Family Center for Nonprofit and Philanthropic Research at the University of San Diego – 2015 State of Nonprofits in San Diego and Causes Count: The Economic Power of California's Nonprofit Sector – have helped practitioners, researchers, and government officials better understand both the trends and nuances of this rapidly expanding sector. Continuing that tradition, this report, 2015 State of Nonprofits in Riverside County, provides a much needed and long overdue look at the financial health and demographic profile of nonprofits in Riverside County.

The first part of the report uses the most recent data from the Urban Institute's National Center for Charitable Statistics (NCCS) and the California Employment Development Department (EDD) to provide an overview of the nonprofit sector in Riverside County, in terms of revenue sources and assets, contributions, expenses, surplus margins, wages, employment, and volunteering. The second part of this report summarizes data collected from a custom survey that examined issues related to grantmaking, revenue generation, volunteering, executive capacity, demand for service, collaboration, advocacy, and workforce demographics among Riverside County nonprofits.

Data from this report draws on multiple sources:

The Urban Institute's National Center for Charitable Statistics (NCCS)

This study relies on the following NCCS datasets: Business Master Files (May, 2015); Core Files (circa 2012); CalNonprofits (circa 2012); NCCS 501(c)(3) Public Charities Filing IRS Forms 990 and 990-EZ (circa 2012).



The California Employment Development Department (EDD)

The California EDD supplied the nonprofit labor and wage data, as well as information about the diversity of California industries.



Customized Survey Instrument (Caster Center)

The State of Nonprofits in Riverside County survey polled nonprofit leaders throughout Riverside County on topics such as grantmaking, revenue, advocacy, workforce, and volunteering, among others. Data collection occurred during August and September of 2015, and more than 250 individuals responded to various parts of the electronic survey.



PART 1: The Scope and Breakdown of Riverside County Nonprofits

In 2012, in Riverside County there were:

3,836Registered 501(c)
nonprofit organizations

2,708Active filer 501(c)(3) public charities

Note: Figures above do not include religious organizations.

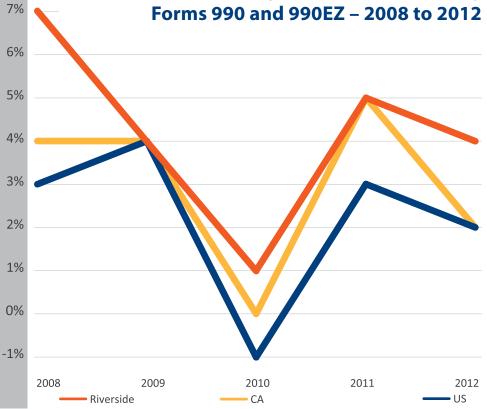
Active Riverside County 501(c)(3) Public Charity Filers by Subsector and Type of Form 990 % of All **Form** Form Form **Subsector** 990 990-EZ 990-N **All Filers Filers** Arts, Culture, and Humanities 70 294 10.9% 67 157 **Higher Education** 4 0 0 4 0.1% Education, other 123 188 355 666 24.6% 45 39 80 164 6.1% **Environment** 0.2% Hospitals 6 0 0 6 91 43 80 7.9% Health, other 214 **Human Services** 273 260 387 920 34.0% International 18 18 31 67 2.5% Mutual, Public, and **Societal Benefit** 79 102 192 373 13.8% 706 **TOTAL** 720 1,282 2,708 100% Source: CalNonprofits (circa 2012) and NCCS Core Files (circa 2008-2012). Note: Numbers may not add to 100% due to rounding. **RIVERSIDE COUNTY**

How have the number and revenue of Riverside County nonprofits grown over time?

8%



Annual Change in the Number of 501(c)(3)
Riverside County Public Charities filing
Forms 990 and 990EZ – 2008 to 2012



0%

-2%

2012

US Revenue

Source: CalNonprofits (circa 2012) and NCCS Core Files (circa 2008-2012).

2009

Riverside Revenue

2008



2010

CA Revenue

2011

Between 2008 and 2011, revenue growth among Riverside County nonprofits closely mirrored that of all nonprofits in California; however, in 2012, revenue growth in Riverside County fell to zero while increasing by almost 12% among all California nonprofits.

Source: CalNonprofits (circa 2012) and NCCS Core Files (circa 2008-2012).

PART 1: NUMBER

OF NONPROFITS IN RIVERSIDE COUNTY

How do Riverside County nonprofits vary by organizational type?

Riverside County Revenues, Assets, and Number of 501(c)(3) Public Charities Filing IRS Forms 990 and 990-EZ by Subsector in 2012

Subsector	Total Riverside	% of Total	Total Riverside Revenue	% of Total	Total Riverside Assets	% of Total	Riverside Mean Revenue	Riverside Mean Assets
Arts, Culture, and Humanities	136	9.7%	\$80,408,775	4.0%	\$237,476,756	5.6%	\$79,616	\$47,158
Higher Education	4	0.3%	\$215,711,658	10.7%	\$368,549,375	8.8%	\$36,474,772	\$73,261,804
Education, other	311	22.1%	\$165,083,548	8.2%	\$392,930,770	9.3%	\$55,184	\$21,856
Environment	84	6.0%	\$59,559,917	2.9%	\$235,622,781	5.6%	\$97,582	\$53,467
Hospitals	6	0.4%	\$633,317,108	31.3%	\$1,080,773,459	25.7%	\$35,494,165	\$9,891,627
Health, other	132	9.4%	\$301,769,725	14.9%	\$652,964,321	15.5%	\$141,713	\$118,146
Human Services	520	36.9%	\$414,536,781	20.5%	\$746,490,930	17.7%	\$102,917	\$42,244
International	36	2.6%	\$10,901,804	0.5%	\$10,823,653	0.3%	\$101,196	\$23,277
Mutual, Public, and Societal Benefit	179	12.7%	\$142,894,486	7.1%	\$482,323,544	11.5%	\$49,778	\$44,818
TOTAL	1,408	100%	\$2,024,183,802	100%	\$4,207,955,589	100%	\$78,587	\$38,493

Source: CalNonprofits (circa 2012) and NCCS Core Files (circa 2008-2012). Note: Numbers may not add to 100% due to rounding.

KEY TAKEAWAYS:

Among those nonprofits filing IRS forms 990 and 990-EZ...

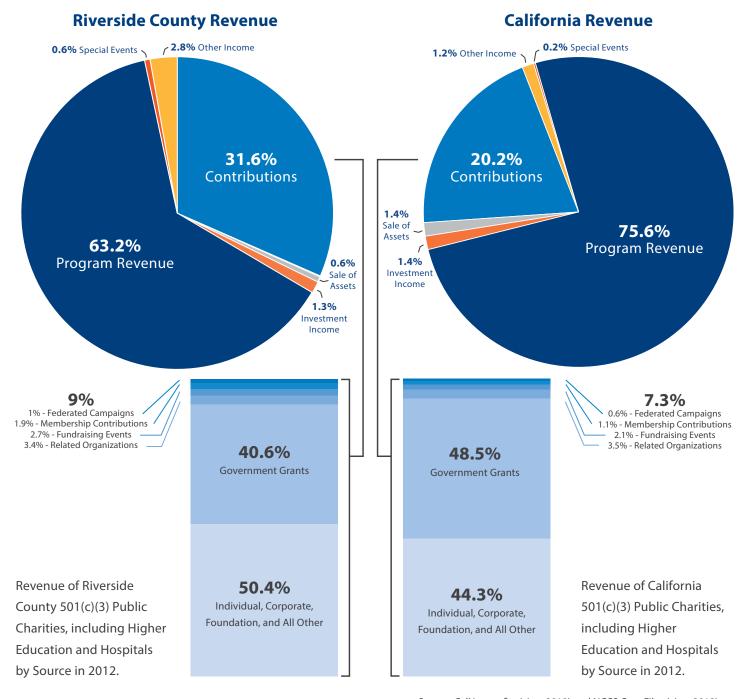


In 2012, Riverside County nonprofits generated more than \$2 billion in annual revenue and held \$4.2 billion in assets.



Taken together, education and human services nonprofits accounted for 59% of all Riverside County nonprofit organizations.

How do Riverside County nonprofits generate revenue and how does this compare with the State of California?

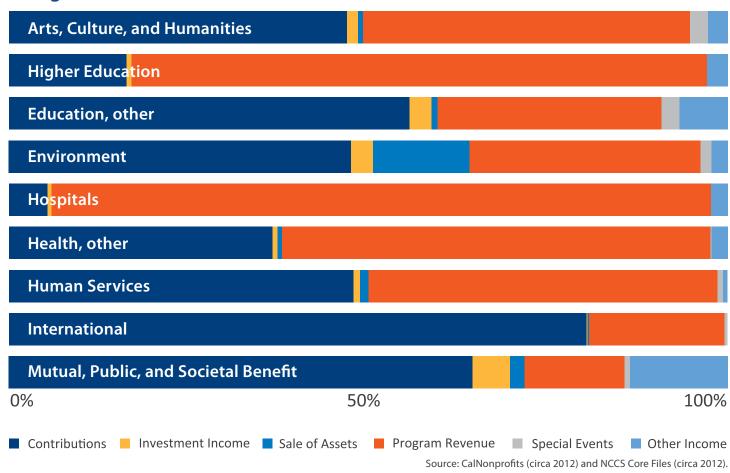


Source: CalNonprofits (circa 2012) and NCCS Core Files (circa 2012). Note: Numbers may not add to 100% due to rounding.

Overall, Riverside County nonprofits rely more on contributions and less on program revenue than the State of California.

Specifically, contributions in Riverside County are lower from government grants, and higher from individual, corporate, foundation, and other related sources than the State of California.

Riverside County Revenue by Subsector for 501(c)(3) Public Charities Filing IRS Forms 990 and 990-EZ in 2012



KEY TAKEAWAYS:

Revenue sources differ significantly by type and size of nonprofit.



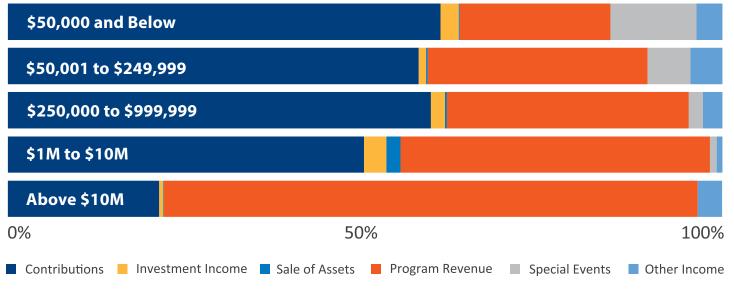
Higher education and hospitals generate more program revenue than other nonprofits.



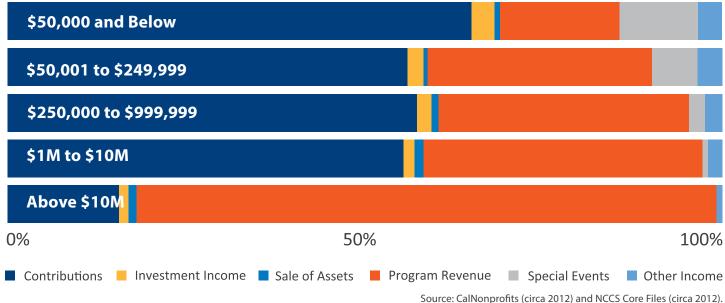
International nonprofits rely the most on **contributions**.

How does Riverside County revenue vary by organizational budget and compare with the State of California?





California Revenue by Organizational Budget for 501(c)(3) Public Charity Organizations Filing Forms 990 and 990-EZ in 2012

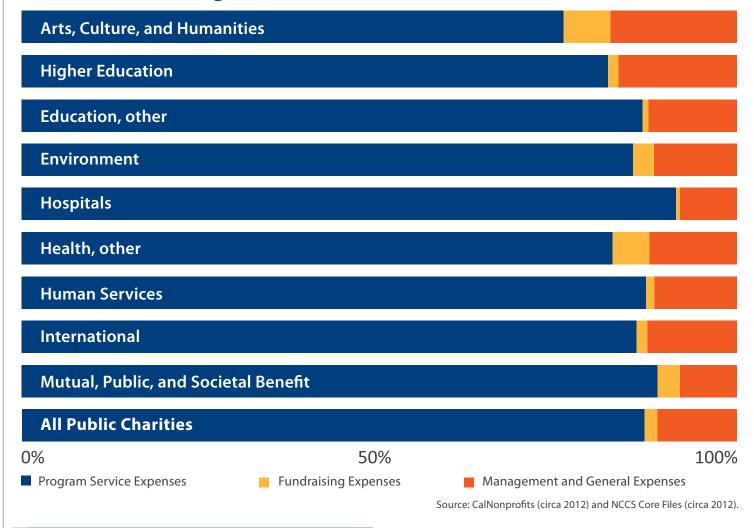


Source: Calivoriprofits (circa 2012) and NCCS Core Files (circa 2012)

In both Riverside County and the State of California, smaller nonprofits rely less on program revenue than larger nonprofits.

How do expenses vary by organizational type?

Riverside County Functional Expenses by Organizational Type for 501(c)(3) Public Charities Filing Form 990 in 2012



KEY TAKEAWAYS:



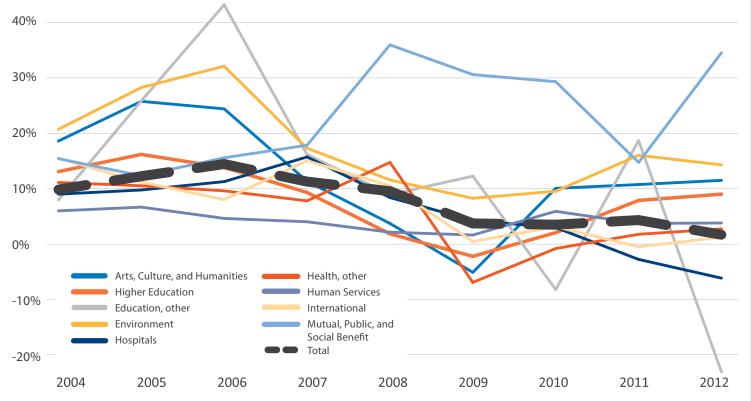
Taken together, Riverside County nonprofits have **low administrative costs.**

On average, approximately **87%** of nonprofit expenditures **go to program delivery.**



How are Riverside County nonprofits performing post-recession?

Riverside County Average Surplus Margin* Ratio by Organization Type for 501(c)(3) Public Charities filing Forms 990 and 990-EZ – 2004 to 2012



^{*}Calculating a surplus margin (equivalent to profit margin) is accomplished by dividing the end of the year surplus (or deficit) by total revenue. A margin of less than zero indicates that expenses exceed revenues, and a margin of greater than zero indicates that revenues exceed expenses.

Source: CalNonprofits (circa 2012) and NCCS Core Files (circa 2004-2012).

KEY TAKEAWAYS:



Beginning in 2006, the average surplus margin ratio declined from a high of 13% to a low of 2% in 2012.

Although there was considerable variation among subsectors, with the exception of human services, **all subsectors experienced declines**, with other education showing the greatest decline.



Riverside County Nonprofit Employment and Wages by Nonprofit Size

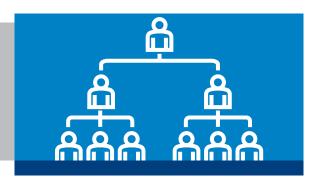
Total Number and Percent Change of Nonprofits, Employees, and Wages from 2009 to 2013

		umber o ablishme		Tota	Employm	ent		Total Wages	
Firm Size	2009	2013	Percent Change	2009	2013	Percent Change	2009	2013	Percent Change
0-4	196	250	28%	378	478	27%	\$10,805,251	\$13,440,271	24%
5-9	103	137	33%	706	918	30%	\$18,299,833	\$22,246,370	22%
10-19	99	117	18%	1,366	1,541	13%	\$37,382,296	\$45,369,426	21%
20-49	64	74	16%	1,945	2,187	12%	\$56,987,383	\$66,754,065	17%
50-99	24	29	21%	1,652	2,114	28%	\$49,925,098	\$71,624,911	43%
100-249	14	17	21%	1,871	2,144	15%	\$65,548,627	\$81,612,842	25%
250-499	4	5	25%	1,413	1,611	14%	\$52,256,659	\$48,891,510	-6%
500 or more	4	5	25%	8,674	10,191	17%	\$455,823,868	\$590,578,971	30%
Total	508	634	25%	18,005	21,184	18%	\$747,029,015	\$940,518,366	26%

Source: California Employment Development Department.

KEY TAKEAWAYS:

In 2013, there were **634** nonprofits with employees in Riverside County and **79%** of these nonprofits employed less than 20 employees.



AVERAGE QUARTERLY GROWTH IN RIVERSIDE EMPLOYMENT 2009 vs 2013



Nonprofit
Sector
Employment

Nonprofit
Sector

All Other Sector Employment



TOTAL RIVERSIDE WAGE GROWTH 2009 vs 2013

Nonprofit **+26%**

All Other +10%



Average Quarterly Riverside County Employment by Organizational Type in 2013

Source: California Economic Development Department.	TOTAL	21,183
Education (includes Higher Education)		7,629
Health (includes Hospitals)		6,711
Human Services		5,207
Environment		434
Mutual, Public, and Societal Benefit		432
Arts, Culture, and Humanities		421
Religion Related		329
International		20

What role do volunteers play in Riverside County?



In 2012, there were **11,722*** board positions filled by volunteers.

Riverside County nonprofits that filed IRS Form 990 reported using approximately **56,000*** volunteers.



*These calculations are based on an estimation methodology described in the CalNonprofits Causes Count Technical Appendix, 2014.

PART 2: Demographic Profile of Survey Respondents

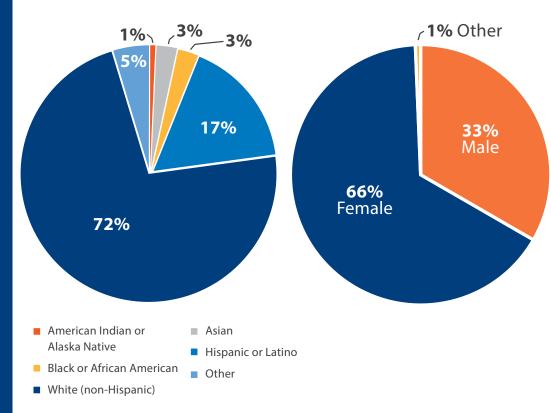
Based on self-reports, the largest responding nonprofit sectors were:



19%
Health,
other than
hospitals

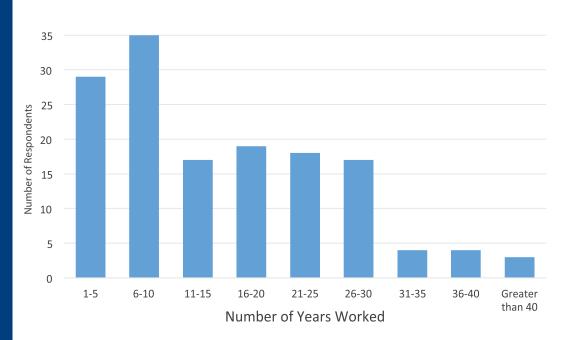
There were two subsectors that had no representation: Environment and Hospitals.

Who responded to the survey?



Note: Numbers may not add to 100% due to rounding.

How many years have you worked in the nonprofit sector?



What is the health and well-being of the Nonprofit Sector in Riverside County?



Although respondents felt that both "revenue generation" and overall "economic health" of their organization was unchanged from 2014 to 2015, respondents are more optimistic about both for next year.



Over the last 12 months, there has been a **significant increase in the demand for services**; however, less than **1 in 5 organizations** (**18%**) have been able to meet all of the increased demand.

Percentage of respondents that agreed with the following statements about philanthropic grantmaking in Riverside County:

	(1) Strongly Disagree	(2) Disagree	(3) Neither Disagree or Agree	(4) Agree	(5) Strongly Agree	Total Responses	Average Value (1-5 Scale)
Funders' priorities are clear to grant seekers	3.4%	21.7%	22.7%	41.5%	10.6%	207	3.34
Funders have clear guidelines for their grantmaking processes	0.5%	12.1%	22.0%	53.7%	11.7%	214	3.64
Funders provide helpful feedback to applicants	7.7%	28.2%	31.1%	29.2%	3.8%	209	2.93
Funders are supportive of innovative projects or grants	5.2%	21.9%	29.0%	36.2%	7.6%	210	3.19

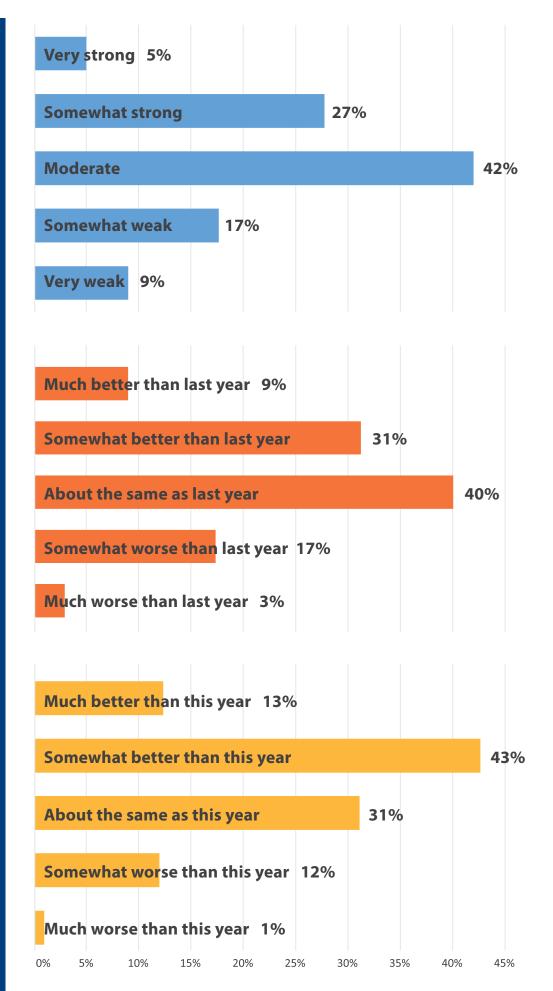
Percentage of respondents that agreed with the following statements about government grantmaking and funding in Riverside County:

	(1) Strongly Disagree	(2) Disagree	(3) Neither Disagree or Agree	(4) Agree	(5) Strongly Agree	Total Responses	Average Value (1-5 Scale)
Government funders' priorities are clear to grant seekers	3.0%	23.3%	22.8%	43.7%	7.1%	197	3.28
Government funders have clear guidelines for their grantmaking processes	1.5%	16.8%	24.5%	48.0%	9.2%	196	3.46
Government funders provide helpful feedback to applicants	8.9%	28.1%	33.9%	24.5%	4.7%	192	2.89
Government funders are supportive of innovative projects or grants	9.9%	29.2%	31.2%	24.0%	5.7%	192	2.86

How would you describe revenue generation so far this year (2015)?

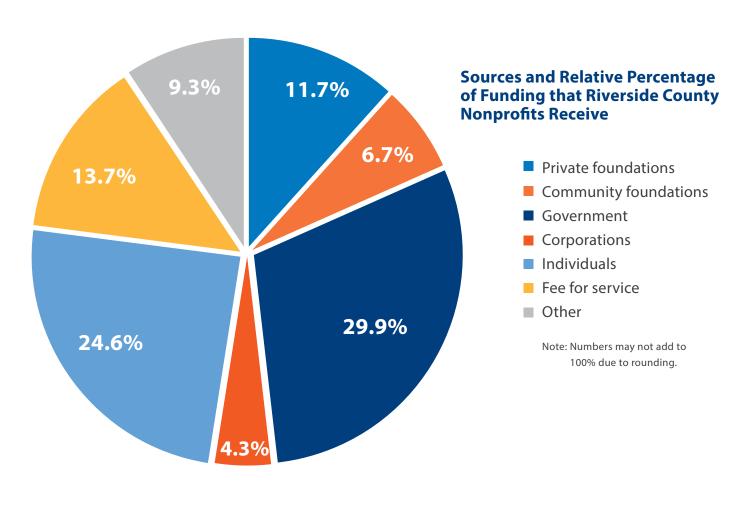
How would you describe your nonprofit's 2015 revenue generation compared to last year (2014)?

How would you describe your nonprofit's revenue generation outlook for next year (2016) compared to this year?



Note: Numbers may not add to 100% due to rounding.

What are the main sources of funding in Riverside County in 2015?



Over the last year, nonprofits have received more funding from individuals, foundations, and state government,

but less funding from corporations, the federal government, and local government.

Percentage of respondents that indicated income from the following funding sources changed for their organization over the last 12 months:

	(1) Decreased	(2) Stayed the same	(3) Increased	Total Responses	Average Value
Individuals	18.4%	44.3%	37.4%	174	2.19
Corporations	17.3%	66.9%	15.7%	127	1.98
Foundations	20.8%	49.7%	29.5%	149	2.09
Federal Government	22.3%	57.4%	20.2%	94	1.98
State Government	17.7%	58.3%	24.0%	96	2.06
Local Government	30.9%	52.4%	16.7%	126	1.86

Over the last 12 months, income from fees for services, bequests, special events, and earned income all increased, with the largest increase in fees for

service.

Percentage of respondents that indicated income from the following funding sources changed for their organization over the last 12 months:

	(1) Decreased	(2) Stayed the same	(3) Increased	Total Responses	Average Value
Fees For Services	15.0%	50.8%	34.2%	120	2.19
Bequests	22.6%	48.8%	28.6%	84	2.06
Special Events	20.5%	40.4%	39.0%	146	2.18
Earned Income (Related Or Unrelated Ventures)	14.6%	57.3%	28.1%	96	2.09

While respondents indicated that securing funding for direct program support, general operating expenses, overhead, and capacity building were all difficult, overhead appears to be the most difficult.

Percentage of respondents that indicated how difficult it is for Riverside County nonprofits to secure funding for each of the following:

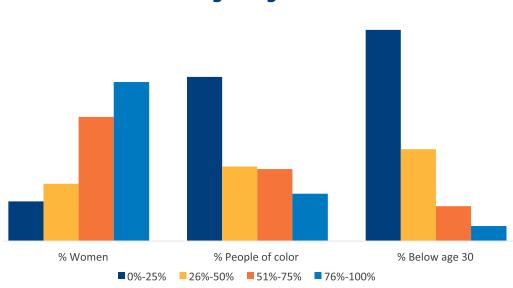
	(1) Not at all difficult	(2) A little dificult	(3) Somewhat difficult	(4) Very difficult	(5) Extremely difficuly	Total Responses	Average Value
Direct Program Support	19.9%	27.6%	26.5%	15.5%	10.5%	181	2.69
General Operating Expenses	11.8%	10.7%	20.2%	34.3%	23.0%	178	3.46
Overhead	8.6%	9.1%	19.4%	29.7%	33.1%	175	3.70
Capacity Building	5.0%	17.5%	28.1%	24.4%	25.0%	160	3.47

Note: Numbers may not add to 100% due to rounding.

What does the Riverside County nonprofit workforce look like?

90 **Riverside County** 80 nonprofits are 70 Number of Respondents more likely to 60 employ a 50 higher 40 percentage 30 of women. 20 10

Percentage of staff in Riverside County nonprofits in each of the following categories:



65% of respondents have a senior management team.

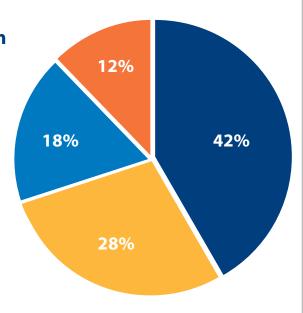
The average size of that management team is approximately **6.**

4/5 senior
management
teams meet at least
monthly.

Among the responding nonprofits, 64% of employees were full-time and 36% were part-time.

Percentage of staff's health care benefit costs paid by the organization:

- None, we do not provide health care benefits
 - Partial employee health care costs
 - Full employee health care costs
 - Full employee health care costs and partial family health care costs



Riverside County Volunteer Workforce



87% of organizations use volunteers.

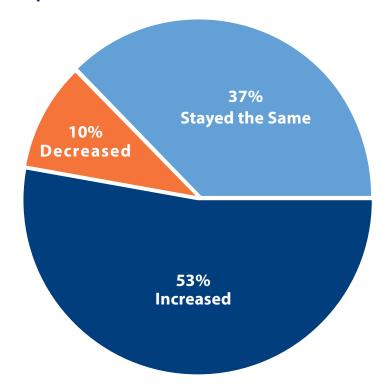


Of those, the median number of full-time employees dedicated to managing volunteers is 1.

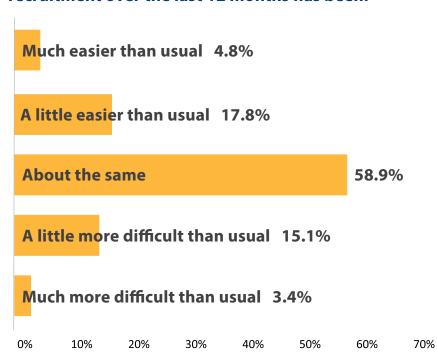


Nonprofits are more likely to engage volunteers in longer periods (3 months or more), than in the shorter term (less than 3 months or on a one-time basis).

Percentage of total volunteer hours that have changed over the past 12 months:



Percentage of respondents that indicated volunteer recruitment over the last 12 months has been:

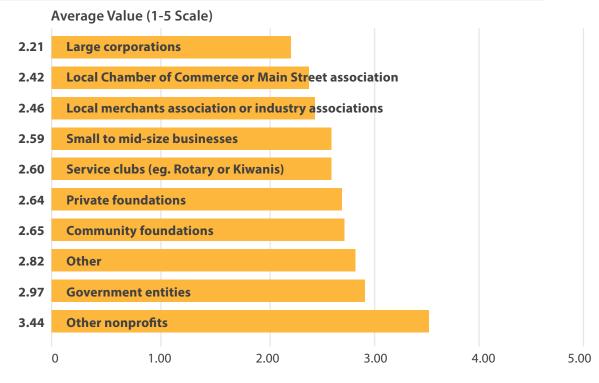


Note: Numbers may not add to 100% due to rounding.

Collaboration, Advocacy, and Capacity Building in Riverside County



- 1- Never
- 2 Occasionally
- 3 Often
- 4 Very Often
- 5 Always





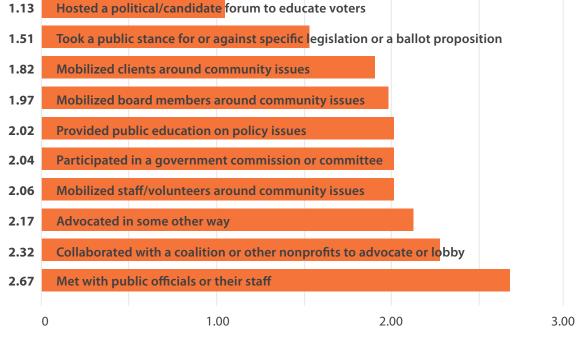
Riverside County nonprofits are most likely to work with other nonprofits and least likely to work with large corporations.

In the past 12 months, how often did your

nonprofit engage in the following activities?

- 1- Never
- 2 One time
- 3 Two or more times

Average Value (1-3 Scale)



Collaboration and Advocacy in Riverside County

Percentage of respondents that indicated the level of priority for their organization to improve capacity in each of the following leadership and management areas:

	(1) Not a priority	(2) Low priority	(3) Medium priority	(4) High priority	(5) Essential	Total Responses	Average Value
Hiring Professional Staff	21%	10%	15%	29%	25%	157	3.27
Ongoing Professional Development for Staff	9%	5%	28%	34%	23%	158	3.57
Retaining Professional Staff	13%	4%	20%	34%	28%	157	3.59
Strategic Planning	3%	6%	22%	35%	35%	159	3.92
Board Development	5%	8%	24%	29%	33%	156	3.76
Having a Board that Raises Money	8%	9%	17%	25%	41%	155	3.80
Community Engagement	3%	1%	11%	41%	45%	160	4.24



46% of responding organizations belong to a dues-paying association or coalition that advocates on behalf of their sector.

Percentage of respondents that indicated how often they participated in advocacy and lobbying activities during the past 12 months:

	(1) Never	(2) Occasionally	(3) Often	(4) Very Often	(5) Always	Total Responses	Average Value
Federal Government	59%	21%	9%	8%	3%	146	1.75
State Government	50%	23%	10%	14%	4%	146	1.99
County Government	42%	29%	16%	5%	8%	146	2.07
City Government	44%	30%	13%	8%	6%	144	2.03

Note: Numbers may not add to 100% due to rounding.

Among government entities, Riverside County nonprofits are more likely to work with county government in their advocacy and lobbying activities and less likely to work with federal government.







SCHOOL OF LEADERSHIP AND EDUCATION SCIENCES

Caster Family Center for Nonprofit and Philanthropic Research Heartfelt thanks to the funders who made 2015 State of Nonprofits in Riverside possible:







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