



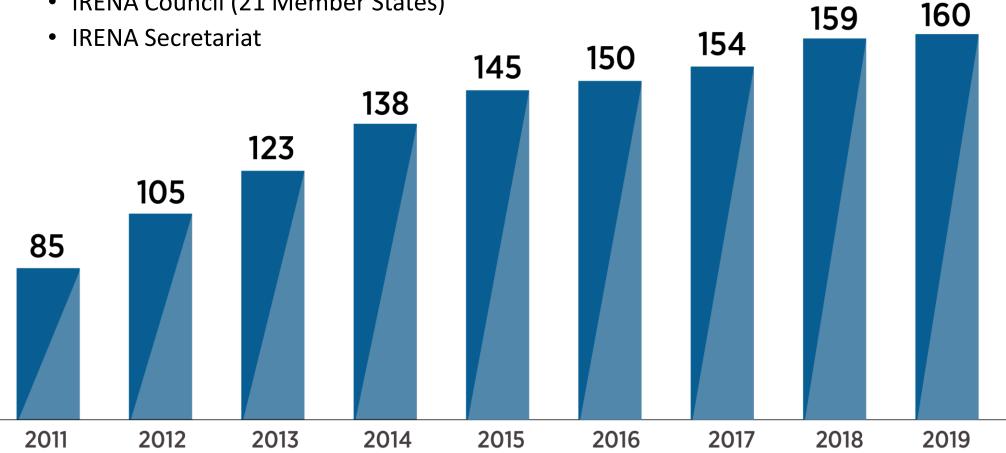


IRENA at 10

Post Paris Transitions and Energy Diplomacy Beyond OPEC and the Energy Charter Treaty

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- IRENA Initiative (April 2008) → IRENA Statute (January 2009)
- 160 countries signatories
- Organization
 - IRENA Assembly
 - IRENA Council (21 Member States)



IRENA Statute (2009)

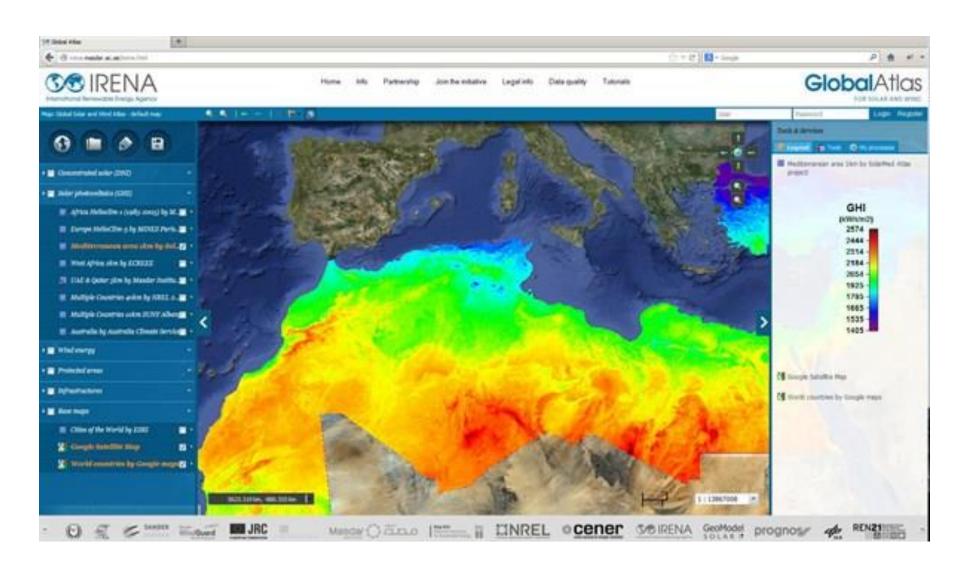
- Adoption of renewables with view of sustainable development
- View of renewables as offering energy security and price stability
- Reduction in greenhouse gas emissions
- Decentralization of energy access for poor, rural and developing areas
- Concern of negative implications of fossil fuels and the inefficient use of traditional biomass on health
- Energy efficiency for global energy needs
- International organization for cooperation and collaboration



Renewables Readiness Assessment



Global Atlas App



Paris Agreement (COP21)



OPEC concerns

- Founded in 1960 with 14 Member States
- Cost parity of renewables tipping to outperforming the markets.
- Climate change
- Food insecurity
- Labor disruptions
- Terrorism
- Natural disasters
- Peak oil time horizon



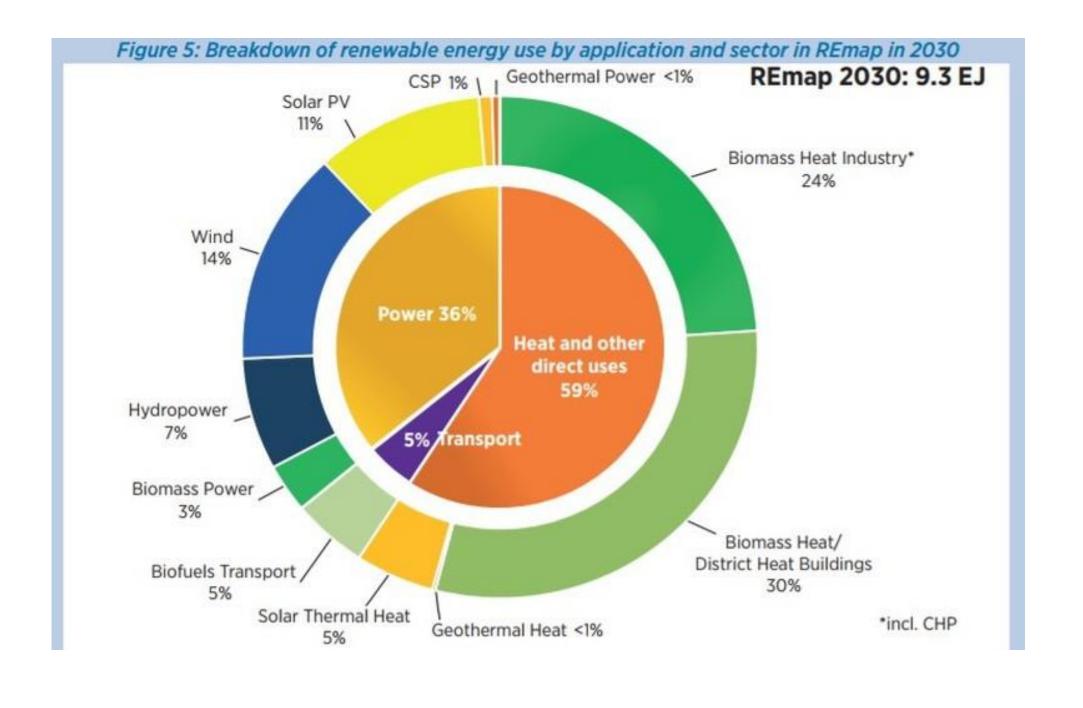
Energy Transitions

- IRENA as an epistemic institution
- MASDAR
- IRENA REMap 2030

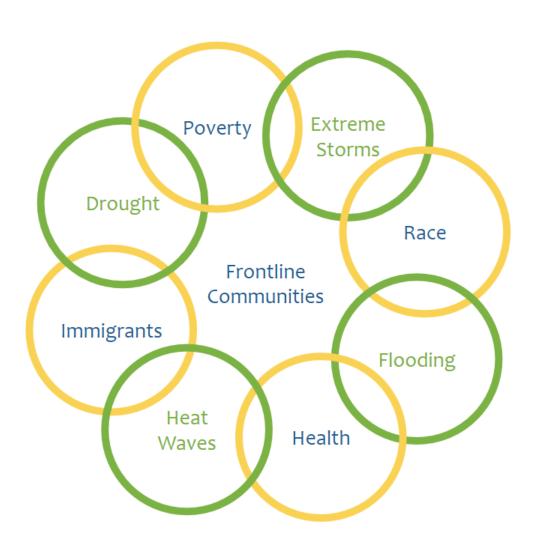
Energy Charter Treaty

- "The One Treaty to Rule Them All"
- Minimizes effective investor-host country dispute resolution
- Limits climate action
- Locks countries into climate wrecking fossil fuels
- Attracted little attention and remains largely unknown





Climate Equity



Small Island Developing States

